

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_567-v001	Physical Security: The roadside unit SHALL be compliant with Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) 140-2 Level 2 Physical Security Requirements	FIPS 140-2
		USDOT_RSU-Req_585-v001	Physical Security: The roadside unit SHOULD be compliant with Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) 140-2 Level 3 Physical Security Requirements that require a tamper response mechanism, such as sending off an indicator to the backhaul network.	FIPS 140-2
		USDOT_RSU-Req_344-v002	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL be protected by a password compliant with either local operator security policies or a policy based on existing standards (e.g., FIPS 140-Level 3 and 4 in Section 4.3.3)	FIPS 140-2 Section 4.3.3
		USDOT_RSU-Req_467-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL support multiple SNMPv3 users each with an individual password	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_345-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit SHOULD support multi-factor authentication.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_632-v002	Authentication: The roadside unit SHOULD enforce multi-factor authentication on all SSH Version 2 sessions, and, if supported, all TLS-based remote access sessions to the roadside unit.	Secure Shell (SSH) Version 2 (as specified in IETF RFC 4251, IETF RFC 4252, IETF RFC 4253, and IETF RFC 4254)  Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2
		USDOT_RSU-Req_346-v002	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL support password recovery for the RSU User Accounts that cannot be violated by physical access alone.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_347-v002	Configuration: The roadside unit configuration files SHOULD enforce digital signatures to prevent unauthorized modifications.	FIPS 186-4

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_348-v001	<p>Access Control: The roadside unit SHALL restrict remote network access based on an IP Address Access Control List (ACL)</p> <p>Note: The RSU can only be accessed from the IP Addresses contain in the ACL.</p>	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_350-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit local file system SHOULD be encrypted	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_351-v002	Interfaces: Each roadside unit Ethernet interface SHALL be protected by a configurable firewall with a default to be closed.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_440-v002	Access Control: If so equipped, Web-Based access to the roadside unit SHALL only be through Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS)	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_442-v002	Data Protection: the roadside unit SHOULD synchronize its system clock to a Network Time Protocol (NTP) Service in the event that it loses GPS fix.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_355-v001	Authentication: If the roadside unit synchronizes it's system clock to a Network Time Protocol (NTP) service, the device SHALL authenticate messages received from the NTP service	Req_442
		USDOT_RSU-Req_356-v003	<p>Access Control: The roadside unit SHALL only be accessible through the following network protocols:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Secure Shell version 2 (SSHv2)</li> <li>• SNMPv3</li> <li>• SCP</li> <li>• TLS (HTTPS)</li> </ul>	

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_583-v001	Configuration: network protocol Secure Shell version 2 SHOULD be configured as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Root Login Disable root</li> <li>• Use certificate-based authentication,</li> <li>• rate-limited (to slow down brute-force attempts)</li> <li>• use FIPS 140-2-compliant cryptography</li> </ul>	FIPS 140-2
		USDOT_RSU-Req_606-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL immediately apply integrity protections to the store-and-repeat message data following SNMP-secured download to the roadsideunit.	Section 3.4.4,Section 3.4.5, Req_607
		USDOT_RSU-Req_607-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL verify the integrity of the store-and-repeat message data prior to generating and transmitting IEEE 1609.2-secured messages that are derived from the message data.	Section 3.4.4 and Section 3.4.5
		USDOT_RSU-Req_609-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL inhibit construction and transmission of an IEEE 1609.2-secured message derived from an integrity-failed store-and-repeat message.	Section 3.4.4 and Section 3.4.5
		USDOT_RSU-Req_615-v001	Notification: The roadside unit SHALL notify a remote host via SNMPv3: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• if an Active Message fails an Integrity check</li> <li>• if a configurable number of consecutive authentication attempts have failed</li> <li>• if the signature of a signed DSRC message has failed verification</li> </ul>	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_616-v001	Notification: If secure storage is available, the roadside unit SHALL notify a remote host via SNMPv3 if the secure parameters stored in secure storage have failed an Integrity check.	Req_579
		USDOT_RSU-Req_617-v001	Notification: If FIPS 140-2 level 3 is implemented, the roadside unit SHALL notify a remote host via SNMPv3 if the enclosure has been tampered with according to FIPS 140-2 Section 4.5 Level 3 tamper indication requirements.	FIPS 140-2 Section 4.5 Level 3

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_619-v001	Access Control: The roadside unit SHALL enforce clear associations between roles, services and the distinct authentication and authorizations required to access those services.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_620-v001	Access Control: Access to sensitive services SHALL require an authenticated, authorized role.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_621-v001	Access Control: Access to sensitive data SHALL require an authenticated, authorized role.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_622-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL be configurable to limit the number of repeated authentication attempts for services requiring authentication.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_623-v002	Authentication: The roadside unit SHOULD utilize certificate pinning to secure all TLS sessions with the SCMS Device Configuration Manager and other SCMS nodes to which it connects.	Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2 (IETF RFC 5246 and IETF RFC 7469) with cipher suites pinned to USDOT Security Credential Management System Design: Security Credential Management System Proof-of-Concept Implementation EE Requirements and

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_625-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL terminate a TLS session if the server public key certificate signature verification fails during TLS session establishment.	Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2 (IETF RFC 5246,
		USDOT_RSU-Req_627-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit should verify the IEEE 1609.2 digital signature on all messages previously signed by the TMC or other backhaul services prior to forwarding over the DSRC interface.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_628-v002	Authentication: Services requiring role- or identity-based authentication SHALL meet the authentication requirements of FIPS 140-2, Section 4.3 Level 2 and any supporting FIPS 140-2 implementation guidance.	FIPS 140-2, Section 4.3 Level 2 and Level 3
		USDOT_RSU-Req_629-v001	Authentication: Services requiring authentication SHALL meet the single attempt and multiple attempt authentication strength requirements of FIPS 140-2, Section 4.3.	FIPS 140-2, Section 4.3
		USDOT_RSU-Req_630-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL require SSH Version 2 or TLS Version 1.2 using mutual (two way) public key credential authentication for all authorized user sessions.	Secure Shell (SSH) Version 2 (as specified in IETF RFC 4251, IETF RFC 4252, IETF RFC 4253, and IETF RFC 4254)  Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2
		USDOT_RSU-Req_631-v001	Authentication: The roadside unit SHALL require HTTPS using mutual (two way) public key credential authentication for all HTTPS connections to the roadside unit.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_635-v001	Configuration: The roadside unit SHALL be configurable regarding the maximum frequency (number per second) or ratio (percentage) of DSRC message digital signatures to verify based on PSID.	Section 3.4.4 and Section 3.4.5

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_636-v001	Configuration: The roadside unit SHALL be able to be configured whether to accept, drop, or respond to application-specific messages signed with expired certificates.	Section 3.4.4 and Section 3.4.5
		USDOT_RSU-Req_638-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL cryptographically protect the integrity of all configuration information provided by the SCMS Device Configuration Manager (DCM).	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_639-v002	Data Protection: All cryptographic keys SHALL be established or generated using a FIPS Approved and allowed key generation and key establishment mechanisms.	FIPS 140-2 Annex A and Annex D
		USDOT_RSU-Req_640-v001	Data Protection: All sensitive roadside unit system files and application files SHALL be digitally signed using a digital signature algorithm listed in FIPS 186-4.	FIPS 186-4
		USDOT_RSU-Req_641-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL successfully verify the digital signature on all sensitive roadside unit system and application files prior to exposing any services.	
		USDOT_RSU-Req_642-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL implement a secure mechanism in software to securely store and provide strict access controls to all sensitive security parameters, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-TLS public and private keys (as used for HTTPS or other TLS tunneling, including with the SCMS)</li> <li>-SSH public and private keys</li> <li>-Passwords</li> <li>-SNMP keys and passphrases</li> <li>-Any sensitive security parameters not stored in a hardware secure storage mechanism</li> </ul>	Req_579

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_643-v001	Data Protection: Software secure storage SHALL: -prevent read-access to all stored security parameters, -maintain integrity of all security parameters, including associations of keys with entities and processes -check the integrity of stored security parameters when accessing -prevent unauthorized modification of security parameters, except by authorized users -prevent unauthorized addition of security parameters, except by authorized users -prevent unauthorized substitution of security parameters, except by authorized users -encrypt all sensitive security parameters when not in use	Req_579
		USDOT_RSU-Req_644-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL store passwords in secure storage only after modifying via a one-way cryptographic function.	Req_579
		USDOT_RSU-Req_645-v001	Data Protection: The roadside unit SHALL zeroize all non-factory installed parameters, cryptographic keys, applications, data and configurations when undergoing a factory reset.	Req_568
		USDOT_RSU-Req_646-v001	Data Protection: Upon sudden loss of external power, the roadside unit SHALL undergo a shutdown procedure that preserves file system integrity.	

6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_647-v001	Interfaces: The roadside unit SHALL utilize TLS versions and cipher suites consistent with SCMS interface specifications.	USDOT Security Credential Management System Design: Security Credential Management System Proof-of-Concept Implementation EE Requirements and Specifications Supporting
		USDOT_RSU-Req_648-v001	Interfaces: Services and protocols SHALL be able to be inhibited according to physical interface, source/destination IP address and source/destination ports	



6094 OF  
APPENDIX A

Yes	No	ReqID	Description	Reference
		USDOT_RSU-Req_649-v002	<p>Logging: The roadside unit SHALL write the following entries to the System Log File:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GPS location and time data on a configurable interval</li> <li>• metrics on packet integrity or transmission/reception errors</li> <li>• all authentication parameter modifications</li> <li>• attempts to perform a service allocated to a role(s) for which the entity is not authenticated</li> <li>• authorization failures when a role or identity attempts access services and data requiring authorization</li> <li>• input and output protocol violations, including encoding errors and invalid parameters</li> <li>• session management failures in each of the session-based network protocols it supports</li> <li>• all additions, modifications and removal of secret, public and private cryptographic keys</li> <li>• success or failure of digitally signing all sensitive roadside unit system and application files using a digital signature algorithm listed in FIPS 186-4</li> <li>• any expired IEEE 1609.2 public key credentials it has stored</li> <li>• any expired X.509 public key credentials it has stored</li> <li>• pending expirations of all public key</li> </ul>	FIPS 186-4